

Site No. 001	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location Dhagnitalai	Date 28/1/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0445012 Y 2503990	altitude (m) 365
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General Description

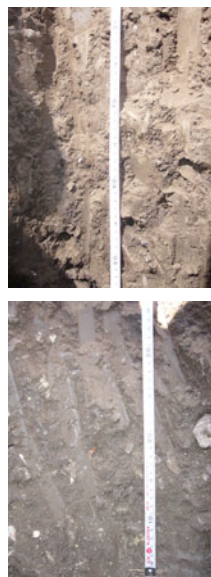
Position Field near settlement, minor local depression	Description darl-brown soil without clear startification; top-soil is broken open, densely rooted up to 20cm, no roots beyond 70 cm, gravels increase with depth (granite)	Surface Structure cultivated w/out standing crop, no cracks, slightly falling slope (E)	Land Cover part of gram field, currently fallow
Parent Material pahoehoe/ montmorillonite	Stoniness light	Layering not layered	Infiltration Rate 60 mm/h

Laboratory Analysis

Sample No. 1.1	Munsell color 10YR5/3	Sample No. 1.2	Munsell color 10YR5/5
USDA class clay loam	gravel 13.00 sand 29.80 BulkDensity 2.10 g/cm3 (%) clay 35.76	USDA class loam	gravel 19.18 sand 40.24 BulkDensity 1.77 g/cm3 (%) clay 26.20
pH 9.06	(%)Corg 1.64 CEC	pH 8.73	(%)Corg 0.53 CEC 381.52
Sample No. 1.3	Munsell color 10YR5.2	Sample No.	Munsell color
USDA class clay loam	gravel 15.70 sand 33.88 BulkDensity 1.64 g/cm3 (%) clay 33.76	USDA class	gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay
pH 8.92	(%)Corg 0.8 CEC	pH	(%)Corg CEC

Profile

0-15 cm
turbulated top-soil
.
15-45 cm
solid loam, ø 2cm
gravel, rooted
SAMPLE 1.2
.
45-80 cm
solid but easily
squeezable, partly
peatlike dark soil,
moist, ø 3cm gravel
SAMPLE 1.3
.
>80 cm
dark-brown,
solidified, ø >10cm
granite stones;
bedrock highly
weathered pahoehoe
w/ feldspath SAMPLE 1.1



Site No. 002	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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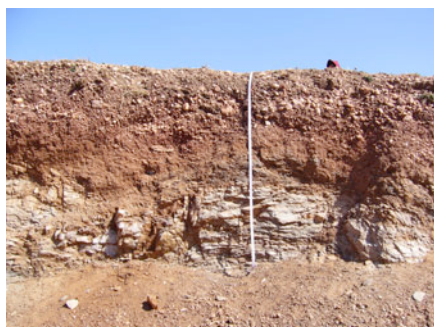
Location near Baldimoi	Date 28/1/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0445867 y 2503767	altitude (m) 365
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General Description

Position hill top of fallow stony wasteland near road	Description very compressed gravelly red soil layer on bedrock, partially no soil layer at all, undulating, rests of grass, very dry	Surface Structure stony	Land Cover grass, fallow
Parent Material	Stoniness very high	Layering gravelly top-soil above more homogenous base	Infiltration Rate 85 mm/h

Laboratory Analysis

Sample No. 2.1	Munsell color 10YR5/4	Sample No. 2.2	Munsell color 5YR4/8	Profile 0-20 cm light reddish-brown, gravelly ø >3cm (quartz), rooted SAMPLE 2.1 20-50 cm red, even more gravels ø 2cm, hustler path 50-80 cm light red-orange flintic SAMPLE 2.2 >80 cm horizontally layered feldspathic bedrock with inclusion of large quartzites
USDA class sandy clay	gravel 77.80 sand 48.24	USDA class sandy clay	gravel 77.80 sand 48.24	
BulkDensity g/cm3	silt 26.56 (%) clay 25.20	BulkDensity g/cm3	silt 26.56 (%) clay 25.20	
pH 6.69	(%)Corg 0.73 CEC 442.39	pH 7.9	(%)Corg 0.73 CEC 442.39	
Sample No.	Munsell color	Sample No.	Munsell color	
USDA class sandy clay	gravel 77.80 sand 48.24	USDA class sandy clay	gravel 77.80 sand 48.24	
BulkDensity g/cm3	silt 26.56 (%) clay 25.20	BulkDensity g/cm3	silt 26.56 (%) clay 25.20	
pH 6.69	(%)Corg 0.73 CEC 442.39	pH 7.9	(%)Corg 0.73 CEC 442.39	



Site No. 003	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location Samoj, above lake near settlement	Date 29/1/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0443356 Y 2505790	altitude (m) 364
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General Description

Position middle of field with very low slope (E)	Description very dark-brown homogenous soil, no erosive patterns due to management, villagers describe it as "normal soil"	Surface Structure broken during cultivation, no cracks	Land Cover cropped to gram (chickpea)
Parent Material	Stoniness very few, quartz, sand and limestones	Layering not stratified	Infiltration Rate 90 mm/h

Laboratory Analysis

Sample No. 3.1	Munsell color 10YR7/3	Sample No. 3.2	Munsell color 10YR5/3	Profile 0-20 cm cultivated very dark with gravels, very dry SAMPLE 3.2 20-55 cm solidified loam, moist with larger gravels (quartz) SAMPLE 3.3 (30) 55-100 cm inclusion of sand- and limestones (50%), hence appears lighter and less solidified, well drained SAMPLE 3.1 (80) and 3.4 (100)
USDA class sandy loam	gravel sand	USDA class sandy loam	gravel 35.37 sand 54.88	
BulkDensity 2.00 g/cm3	silt (%) clay	BulkDensity 1.49 g/cm3	silt 25.36 (%) clay 19.76	
pH 9.21	(%)Corg CEC	pH 8.4	(%)Corg 1.63 CEC	
Sample No. 3.3	Munsell color 10YR3/2	Sample No. 3.4	Munsell color 10YR8/2	
USDA class sandy loam	gravel sand	USDA class sandy loam	gravel sand	
BulkDensity 1.48 g/cm3	silt (%) clay	BulkDensity g/cm3	silt (%) clay	
pH 8.92	(%)Corg CEC	pH 9.12	(%)Corg CEC	



Site No. 004	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location Samoj, upper plain	Date 29/1/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0443022 Y 2505519	altitude (m) 371
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General Description

Position plain formed as large local depression between hill and small ridge, no slope	Description very (!) homogenous black soil, iridescent because of high clay content and presumably feldspathic origin, no gravels, villagers: "very strong soil"	Surface Structure cultivated, no erosion, no irrigation	Land Cover mustard + soyabean as kharif, fallow in rabi
Parent Material apparently feldspar	Stoniness very low	Layering not layered	Infiltration Rate 120 mm/h

Laboratory Analysis

Sample No. 4.1	Munsell color 10YR4/2	Sample No. 4.2	Munsell color 10YR4/2
USDA class clay	gravel sand 25.40 silt 16.28 (%) clay 58.32	USDA class clay	gravel 5.19 sand 28.44 silt 20.36 (%) clay 51.20
BulkDensity 2.13 g/cm3		BulkDensity 1.86 g/cm3	
pH 9.12	(%)Corg 0.69 CEC	pH 8.85	(%)Corg 0.48 CEC 728.37
Sample No. 4.3	Munsell color 5YR4/1	Sample No. 4.4	Munsell color 5YR4/1
USDA class clay	gravel 8.48 sand 25.88 silt 20.36 (%) clay 53.76	USDA class clay	gravel sand silt (%) clay
BulkDensity g/cm3		BulkDensity g/cm3	
pH 8.41	(%)Corg 0.83 CEC	pH	(%)Corg CEC

Profile

0-20 cm
top soil cultivated
SAMPLE 4.3

20 cm
Infiltration 100 mm/h
SAMPLE 4.2

>20 cm
very homogenous;

at 50 cm inclusions of sand
(< 1 liter)

bedrock assumed at 3 meters as ± confined pahoehoe plume
SAMPLE 4.1 (100)



Site No. 006	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location Kermal	Date 31/1/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0443537 Y 2503297	altitude (m) 389
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General Description

Position hole near edge of field, apparently dry well	Description existing outcrop; grassy, well wasn't used this year due to weak monsoon; bedrock consists of a feldspar and beyond pahoehoe; lime inclusions	Surface Structure fallow land, here not cultivated	Land Cover grass
Parent Material montmorillonite, pahoehoe lava	Stoniness	Layering	Infiltration Rate mm/h

Laboratory Analysis

Sample No.	Munsell color	Sample No.	Munsell color
USDA class	gravel	USDA class	gravel
	sand		sand
BulkDensity g/cm3	silt	BulkDensity g/cm3	silt
	(%) clay		(%) clay
pH	(%) Corg	pH	(%) Corg
	CEC		CEC
Sample No.	Munsell color	Sample No.	Munsell color
USDA class	gravel	USDA class	gravel
	sand		sand
BulkDensity g/cm3	silt	BulkDensity g/cm3	silt
	(%) clay		(%) clay
pH	(%) Corg	pH	(%) Corg
	CEC		CEC

Profile

0-20 cm
light reddish brown, skeletal with cracks

20-50 cm
dark with gravels (quartz) rooting zone

50-300 cm
heavily weathered feldspathic bedrock with transferred limestone

>300 cm
slated pahoehoe with vertical standing layers



Site No. 007	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location between Kermal and Chagola	Date 31/1/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0442974 Y 2503423	altitude (m) 390
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General Description

Position middle of field	Description very dark soil on top of bedrock plateau, many mixed gravels, dry and crumbly, compareable to sample X28 from hillside	Surface Structure cracks up to 25 cm (rooting zone), structure like on top of hillside	Land Cover fallow, newly cultivated, maize until december
Parent Material pedogenesis of topsoil not at this site; proximity to hill	Stoniness smaller gravels	Layering topsoil - mixed gravely conglom- erate - bedrock	Infiltration Rate 85 mm/h

Laboratory Analysis

Sample No. 7.1	Munsell color 10YR3/1	Sample No. 7.2	Munsell color 7.5YR2/0
USDA class loam	gravel 22.74 sand 43.12 BulkDensity 1.52 g/cm3 (%) clay 26.04	USDA class loam	gravel sand BulkDensity 1.79 g/cm3 (%) clay
pH 8.27	(%)Corg 0.65 CEC 780.54	pH 8.96	(%)Corg CEC
Sample No. 7.3	Munsell color 10YR5/2	Sample No.	Munsell color
USDA class clay	gravel 52.13 sand 38.40 BulkDensity 2.27 g/cm3 (%) clay 43.32	USDA class clay	gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay
pH 8.96	(%)Corg 0.44 CEC	pH	(%)Corg CEC

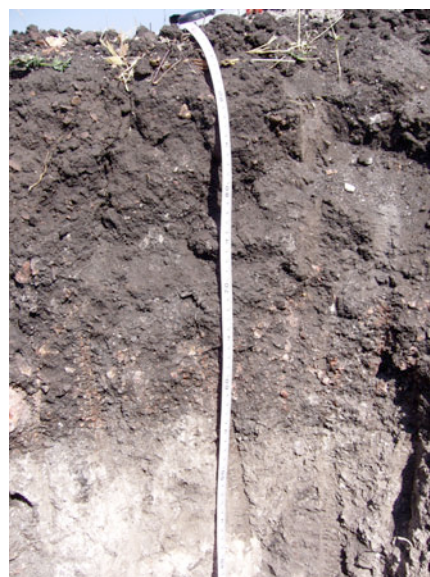
Profile

0-25 cm
black top-soil w/ cracks,
small gravels (sandstone?)
SAMPLE 7.1

25-35 cm
mixed horizon with limestoe
gravels; beyond (35-45 cm)
band of red sandstone
gravels ø 1-4cm
SAMPLE 7.2

45-85 cm
high content of limestone,
conglomerated w/ red
sandstones, pedgenesis
SAMPLE 7.3

>85 cm
bedrock of red metamorphic
sandstone



Site No. 008	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location Kermal	Date 31/1/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0443812 Y 2503666	altitude (m) 379
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General Description

Position local depression before gentle ridge	Description small well maintained fields, partially completely freed from gravels, dry rice as kharif	Surface Structure partially siltations, crusted top-soil	Land Cover gram/fallow
Parent Material top-soil ? base from local feldspar/limestone	Stoniness high	Layering apparently transfered top-soil and locally generated base	Infiltration Rate 80 mm/h

Laboratory Analysis

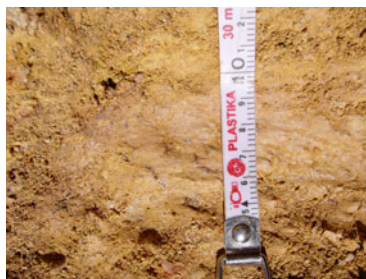
Sample No. 8.1	Munsell color 10YR8/6	Sample No. 8.2	Munsell color 7.5YR8/6
USDA class loam	gravel 28.91 sand 40.44 BulkDensity g/cm3 silt 34.00 (%) clay 25.56	USDA class loam	gravel 35.90 sand 45.88 BulkDensity 2.49 g/cm3 silt 36.36 (%) clay 17.76
pH 9.1	(%) Corg 0.71 CEC	pH 9.89	(%) Corg 0.80 CEC
Sample No. 8.3	Munsell color 10YR3/2	Sample No. 8.4	Munsell color 10YR3/2
USDA class clay	gravel 1.42 sand 11.88 BulkDensity 1.36 g/cm3 silt 32.36 (%) clay 55.76	USDA class clay	gravel 1.42 sand 11.88 BulkDensity 1.36 g/cm3 silt 32.36 (%) clay 55.76
pH 8.38	(%) Corg 0.75 CEC	pH 8.38	(%) Corg 0.75 CEC

Profile

0-45 cm
black soil w/ high content of
stones $\phi > 10$ cm
SAMPLE 8.3

45-90 cm
light yellowish very solid,
iridescent when smoothed,
limestone gravels
SAMPLE 8.1

>90 cm
reddish yellow fine base,
apparently weathered
montmorillonite, inclusions of
gravels
SAMPLE 8.2



Site No. 009	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location Kermal, lower village	Date 1/2/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0444259 Y 2503342	altitude (m) 370
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General Description

Position Gram field on gentle slope before small river bed	Description gravelly dark brown soil, traces of siltation in front of dam of river bed, very dry	Surface Structure broken, no erosion	Land Cover grass/gram
Parent Material apparently topsoil transferred, base from local feldspar	Stoniness very gravelly	Layering due to genesis and cultivation	Infiltration Rate 15 mm/h

Laboratory Analysis

Sample No. 9.1	Munsell color 10YR6/4	Sample No. 9.2	Munsell color 10YR3/2
USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity 1.84 g/cm3 silt (%) clay		USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 silt (%) clay	
pH 10.43 (%)Corg CEC		pH 9.13 (%)Corg CEC	
Sample No.	Munsell color	Sample No.	Munsell color
USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 silt (%) clay		USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 silt (%) clay	
pH (%)Corg CEC		pH (%)Corg CEC	

Profile

0-10 cm
cultivated top-soil
dark brown, very dry

10-35 cm
solidified w/ large stones (quartz)
SAMPLE 9.2

35-55 cm
very gravelly horizon w/ ø 1-10 cm (quartz +metamorphite)

>55 cm
weathered limestone base
SAMPLE 9.1 and 9.x



General Description

Laboratory Analysis

Site No. 010		soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india					
Location Kermal, dry well		Date 1/2/2006		UTM Coordinates x 0443632 Y 2503292		altitude (m) 376	
Position central of field, dry well, field in upper village, very slight slope		Description topsoil dry and dark, homogenous		Surface Structure small cracks		Land Cover fallow	
Parent Material		Stoniness low		Layering homogenous top-soil, thin developing soil on bedrock		Infiltration Rate 140 mm/h	
Sample No. 10.1		Munsell color 7.5YR3/2		Sample No. 10.2		Munsell color 10YR8/2	
USDA class gravel		USDA class gravel		<div>Profile</div> <div>0-60 cm black, homogenous, small cracks</div> <div>60-80 cm mixed horizon with gravels ø 5cm</div> <div>80-110 cm developing horizon, mixed topsoil and new feldspathic material, yellowish, solid</div> <div>>110 cm feldspathic bedrock 80° SW falling, NNW striking</div>			
BulkDensity g/cm3		BulkDensity g/cm3					
silt (%) clay		silt (%) clay					
pH 8.44		pH 9.78					
CEC		CEC					
Sample No.		Munsell color		Sample No.		Munsell color	
USDA class gravel		USDA class gravel					
BulkDensity g/cm3		BulkDensity g/cm3					
silt (%) clay		silt (%) clay					
pH		pH					
CEC		CEC					



Site No. 012	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location Chagola	Date 2/2/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0441322 Y 2502760	altitude (m) 419
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Position on field, not recently cultivated, undulating surface	Description rel. loose red brownish soil, homogenous, small red sandstones	Surface Structure closed, no erosion	Land Cover harvested, now fallow
Parent Material	Stoniness rel. low	Layering none	Infiltration Rate 140 mm/h

General Description

Sample No. 12.1	Munsell color 5YR3/4	Sample No. 12.2	Munsell color 5YR3/3
USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay		USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay	
pH 8 (%)Corg CEC		pH 8.67 (%)Corg CEC	
Sample No. 12.w	Munsell color 7.5R6/4	Sample No.	Munsell color
USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay		USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay	
pH 8.45 (%)Corg CEC		pH (%)Corg CEC	

Laboratory Analysis

Profile
0-15 cm loose red brown w/ gravels ø 2 cm SAMPLE 12.1
15-50 cm hard, dry (!) clay horizon w/ gravels, from 30 cm onward red sandstones
50-350 cm rel. confined bedrock of unstructured lava ash
>350 cm apparently fried red sandstone



Site No. 013	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location Chagola	Date 3/2/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0441022 Y 2502493	altitude (m) 400
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Position edge of field near local depression	Description dark brown clay, rel. homogenous crumbly soil.	Surface Structure small cracks	Land Cover gram
Parent Material apparently pahoeheo	Stoniness low	Layering none	Infiltration Rate 150 mm/h

General Description

Sample No. 13.1	Munsell color 10YR5/2	Sample No. 13.2	Munsell color 10YR3/2
USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay		USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity 1.36 g/cm3 (%) clay	
pH 9.19 (%)Corg CEC		pH 8.91 (%)Corg CEC	
Sample No. 13.3	Munsell color 10YR3/2	Sample No.	Munsell color
USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay		USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay	
pH 8.95 (%)Corg CEC		pH (%)Corg CEC	

Laboratory Analysis

Profile

0-20 cm
broken dry top-soil, crumbly w/ small gravels
SAMPLE 13.2

20-70 cm
loamy dark and rel. moist, more solidified, small gravels
ø <1cm

>70 cm
highly weathered bedrock, lava ash, limestone and sandstone, pedogenesis



Site No. 014	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location Chagola	Date 3/2/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0441829 Y 2503125	altitude (m) 398
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General Description

Position plateau of fields, separated from village by small ridge	Description very homogenous clayic soil. very dark. complete field one system of wide and deep cracks, deep soil	Surface Structure cracked, no erosion patterns	Land Cover pigeon pea
Parent Material	Stoniness none	Layering none	Infiltration Rate NaN mm/h

Laboratory Analysis

Sample No. 14.1	Munsell color 5YR2/1	Sample No. 14.2	Munsell color 10YR2/1
USDA class clay	gravel 0.00 sand 20.88 BulkDensity g/cm3 silt 15.36 (%) clay 63.76	USDA class clay	gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 silt (%) clay
pH 9.23	(%) Corg 0.76 CEC	pH 8.89	(%) Corg CEC
Sample No.	Munsell color	Sample No.	Munsell color
USDA class clay	gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 silt (%) clay	USDA class clay	gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 silt (%) clay
pH	(%) Corg CEC	pH	(%) Corg CEC

Profile

0-5 cm
crumbly dry surface

5-30 cm
dry black top-soil, roots,
cracks 2 cm wide

30-60 cm (and apparently
until 200 cm)
moist very clayic with few
sand stone gravels, breaks in
clods



Site No. 015	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location between Chagola and Kernal	Date 3/2/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0442085 Y 2503346	altitude (m) 396
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Position edge of field to small river bed	Description brownish soil, apparently sedimented as debris material from hillside	Surface Structure	Land Cover harvested
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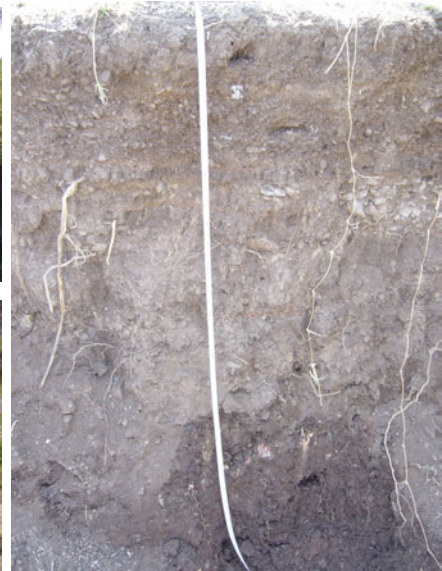
Parent Material	Stoniness med.	Layering clearly layered	Infiltration Rate 120 mm/h
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General Description

Sample No. 15.1	Munsell color 10YR4/4	Sample No. 15.2	Munsell color 10YR3/2
USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay		USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay	
pH 8.25 (%)Corg CEC		pH 9.54 (%)Corg CEC	
Sample No. 15.3	Munsell color 7.5YR5/2	Sample No.	Munsell color
USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay		USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay	
pH 9.21 (%)Corg CEC		pH (%)Corg CEC	

Laboratory Analysis

Profile
0-30 cm debris material w/ gravels, layered, many roots
30-35 cm limestone gravel band
35-65 cm dark clayic horizon, few gravels gravel band at 50 and 65 cm
65-90 cm loamy horizon, yellowish in lower part
95 cm band of stones
95-120 cm moist clay/loam, many roots
>120 cm bedrock



Site No. 016	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location Kanjawani	Date 4/2/2006	UTM Coordinates x 438803 Y 2503901	altitude (m) 392
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Position field near Bhamchi river, edge between fields	Description dark soil with deep cracks, superficial siltation due to irrigation	Surface Structure cracked	Land Cover gram, grass
Parent Material	Stoniness low	Layering only near surface red sandy/limy band	Infiltration Rate 39 mm/h

General Description

Sample No. 16.1	Munsell color 10YR3/2	Sample No. 16.2	Munsell color 7.5YR3/2
USDA class clay	gravel 7.36 sand 30.24 BulkDensity 1.25 g/cm3 silt 24.56 (%) clay 45.20	USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity 2.21 g/cm3 silt (%) clay	
pH 8.07	(%) Corg 0.62 CEC 750.11	pH 8.66	(%) Corg CEC
Sample No. 16.3	Munsell color 10YR3/2	Sample No.	Munsell color
USDA class clay	gravel 0.00 sand 21.40 BulkDensity 2.05 g/cm3 silt 25.00 (%) clay 53.60	USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 silt (%) clay	
pH 8.08	(%) Corg 0.45 CEC	pH	(%) Corg CEC

Laboratory Analysis

Profile

0-5 cm
black, rooting zone of grass
SAMPLE 16.1

5-15 cm
red w/ limy gravels

>15 cm
black clayic w/out stratification, 15-35 cm rel. dry, deeper clodlike structures and moist
SAMPLE 16.2 at 80 cm
SAMPLE 16.3 at 30 cm
SAMPLE 16.x at 30 cm



Site No. 018	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location Choti Kanjawani	Date 4/2/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0439449 Y 2504087	altitude (m) 401
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General Description

Position undulating, separated by gentle ridge from main Bhamchi basin	Description hills with shallow red soils, only in depressions darker and cultivated in rabi, highly degraded	Surface Structure deserted	Land Cover none
Parent Material	Stoniness high, no quartz	Layering none	Infiltration Rate 86 mm/h

Laboratory Analysis

Sample No. 18.2	Munsell color 7.5YR5/4	Sample No.	Munsell color
USDA class loam	gravel 0.83 sand 51.12 BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay 20.04	USDA class loam	gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay
pH 6.73	(%)Corg 0.56 CEC 401.09	pH	(%)Corg CEC
Sample No.	Munsell color	Sample No.	Munsell color
USDA class loam	gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay	USDA class loam	gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay
pH	(%)Corg CEC	pH	(%)Corg CEC

Profile

0-10 cm
very dry, crumbly, many gravels ø 0.5 - 10 cm

10-20 cm
more solid mixed horizon
SAMPLE 18.2

>20 cm
pahoehoe bedrock



Site No. 020	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location Talavad	Date 8/2/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0447194 Y 2491491	altitude (m) 434
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Position field on plateau, very slightly undulating	Description reddish brown soil, one outcrop and one soil pit	Surface Structure deserted/grassy	Land Cover cultivated/ grassy
Parent Material	Stoniness	Layering	Infiltration Rate mm/h

General Description

Sample No. 20.1	Munsell color 7.5YR4/4	Sample No. 20.2	Munsell color 7.5YR4/4
USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay		USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay	
pH 7.73 (%)Corg CEC		pH 7.34 (%)Corg CEC	
Sample No. 20.3	Munsell color 10YR5/4	Sample No. 20.4	Munsell color 10YR4/4
USDA class sandy loam BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay	gravel 14.62 sand 75.40 silt 9.00 (%) clay 15.60	USDA class SC loam BulkDensity 1.81 g/cm3 (%) clay	gravel 7.09 sand 66.44 silt 10.36 (%) clay 23.20
pH 7.28 (%)Corg CEC	0.77	pH 7.82 (%)Corg CEC	0.27 329.35

Laboratory Analysis

Profile
0-30 cm brown gravelly top-soil SAMPLE 20.1
30-45 cm reddish gravelly SAMPLE 20.2
>45 cm bedrock pahoe hoe with lava ash -----
0-15 cm light brown, loose, dry SAMPLE 20.3
15-40 cm reddish brown, dry SAMPLE 20.4
>40 cm bedrock



General Description

Site No. 021		soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india	
Location Bhandakhapar		Date 8/2/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0450843 Y 2494685
		altitude (m) 388	
Position field on very gentle slope	Description red soils, darker in depressions, there irrigated, very shallow soils, several top-soil samples in relative proximity		Surface Structure deserted
	Land Cover harvested		
Parent Material	Stoniness low	Layering none	
			Infiltration Rate mm/h

Laboratory Analysis

Sample No. 21.1	Munsell color 10YR3/2	Sample No. 21.2	Munsell color 5YR4/6
USDA class clay	gravel 0.00 sand 30.40 BulkDensity g/cm3 silt 25.28 (%) clay 44.32	USDA class clay loam	gravel 0.00 sand 32.40 BulkDensity g/cm3 silt 36.28 (%) clay 31.32
pH 7.67	(%)Corg 0.58 CEC	pH 6.94	(%)Corg 0.57 CEC
Sample No. 21.3	Munsell color 5YR4/4	Sample No.	Munsell color
USDA class sand	gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 silt (%) clay	USDA class sand	gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 silt (%) clay
pH 6.78	(%)Corg CEC	pH	(%)Corg CEC

Profile

very shallow soils ± 20 cm

SAMPLE 21.1
irrigated wheat field

SAMPLE 21.2
not irrigated, fallow, pigeon pea ias kharif

SAMPLE 21.3
not irrigated, fallow



Site No. 022	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location Ban	Date 9/2/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0450247 Y 2499342	altitude (m) 366
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General Description

Position vegetable/rose garden, local depression	Description managed homogenous black soil, regularly irrigated, very small scale horticulture	Surface Structure newly cultivated	Land Cover
Parent Material	Stoniness low	Layering	Infiltration Rate 150 mm/h

Laboratory Analysis

Sample No. 22.1	Munsell color 10YR3/2	Sample No. 22.2	Munsell color 7.5YR2/0
USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay		USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity 1.87 g/cm3 (%) clay	
pH 8.54 (%)Corg CEC		pH 9.3 (%)Corg CEC	
Sample No. 22.3	Munsell color 5YR4/2	Sample No.	Munsell color
USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay		USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay	
pH 8.74 (%)Corg CEC		pH (%)Corg CEC	

Profile

0-15 cm
loose, sandy black top-soil, many roots

15-100 cm
black solid homogenous clay

in well nearby:
100-110 cm
gray gravel with soft material

110-150 cm
pahoehoe with lime
conglomeration, crumbly

>150 cm
rel. confined bedrock



Site No. 023	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location Ban, direction Puwala junction	Date 9/2/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0450581 Y 2501015	altitude (m) 372
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Position large plateau near road	Description crusted red soil, very dry, large area, deserted	Surface Structure traces of wind erosion	Land Cover none
Parent Material apparently feldspar and sandstone	Stoniness low	Layering none	Infiltration Rate 85 mm/h

General Description

Sample No. 23.1	Munsell color 5YR4/4	Sample No. 23.2	Munsell color 5YR4/6
USDA class SC loam	gravel 7.01 sand 46.40 BulkDensity 1.88 g/cm3 (%) clay 26.60	USDA class clay loam	gravel 9.16 sand 40.88 BulkDensity 1.82 g/cm3 (%) clay 28.76
pH 7.72	(%)Corg 0.34 CEC	pH 7.67	(%)Corg 0.78 CEC
Sample No. 23.3	Munsell color 5YR5/6	Sample No.	Munsell color
USDA class loam	gravel 9.46 sand 46.44 BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay 25.20	USDA class	gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay
pH 7.01	(%)Corg 0.32 CEC 372.83	pH	(%)Corg CEC

Laboratory Analysis

Profile

0-15 cm
hard crust, apparently loose top soil taken by wind erosion, no cracks
SAMPLE 23.3

15-60 cm
slight bands of sandstone ϕ <0.5 cm, rooting zone, crumbly
SAMPLE 23.2

>60 cm
high content of larger gravels
SAMPLE 23.1



Site No. 024	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location Uberao	Date 10/2/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0446967 Y 2508948	altitude (m) 346
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General Description

Position undulating landscape, on slope, upper portion	Description ocher soil with high content of weathered montmorillonite, huge amount of gravels (quartz)	Surface Structure stony	Land Cover none
Parent Material feldspath	Stoniness very high	Layering accordign to genesis and erosion	Infiltration Rate 120 mm/h

Laboratory Analysis

Sample No. 24.1	Munsell color 7.5YR8/2	Sample No. 24.2	Munsell color 10YR6/4
USDA class loam	gravel 32.79 sand 34.88 BulkDensity 2.11 g/cm3 (%) clay 21.76	USDA class loam	gravel 27.02 sand 26.44 BulkDensity 2.00 g/cm3 (%) clay 26.16
pH 9.12	(%)Corg 0.30 CEC	pH 8.47	(%)Corg 0.53 CEC
Sample No. 24.3	Munsell color 10YR6/4	Sample No.	Munsell color
USDA class loam	gravel 64.56 sand 46.44 BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay 23.20	USDA class	gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 (%) clay
pH 7.3	(%)Corg 0.68 CEC 329.35	pH	(%)Corg CEC

Profile

0-15 cm
gravelly top-soil, well mixed,
quartz gravels ø 1-5 cm
SAMPLE 24.3

15-30 cm
less disturbed, more
solidified, feldspaths
SAMPLE 24.2

>30 cm
pedogenesis of feldspaths,
greasy appearance
SAMPLE 24.1 at 60 cm

nearby outcrops of large
feldspars/micas with
enclosed quartz



Site No. 025	soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india
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Location Uberao, E of Mod river	Date 10/2/2006	UTM Coordinates x 0445452 Y 2510129	altitude (m) 343
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General Description

Position lokal depression between hills on plateau	Description crumbly red soil w/out cracks, in lower part less gravels, solid and rel. moist, soil homogenous	Surface Structure gravel	Land Cover harvested cotton
Parent Material apparently feldspar	Stoniness only on surface high	Layering none	Infiltration Rate 65 mm/h

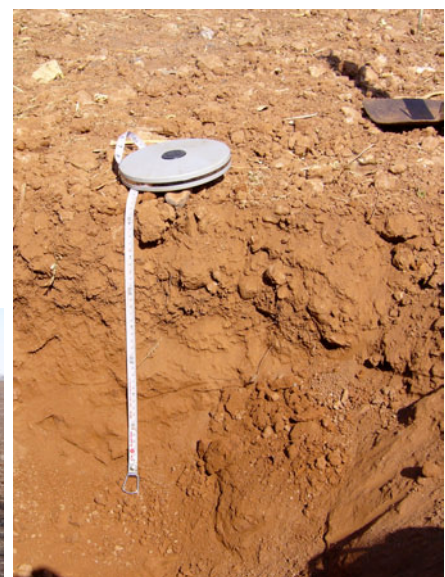
Laboratory Analysis

Sample No. 25.1	Munsell color 7.5YR6/6	Sample No. 25.2	Munsell color 5YR6/6
USDA class gravel 0.00 clay loam sand 27.44 BulkDensity 1.54 g/cm3 silt 34.00 (%) clay 38.56		USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 silt (%) clay	
pH 7.78 (%)Corg 0.30 CEC 279.35		pH 7.53 (%)Corg CEC	
Sample No. 25.3	Munsell color 5YR6/4	Sample No.	Munsell color
USDA class gravel 23.24 loam sand 39.24 BulkDensity g/cm3 silt 36.56 (%) clay 24.20		USDA class gravel sand BulkDensity g/cm3 silt (%) clay	
pH 6.8 (%)Corg 0.48 CEC 215.76		pH (%)Corg CEC	

Profile

0-15 cm
dry, mixed, gravel, few roots
SAMPLE 25.3

>15 cm
rel. solid red soil w/ few
gravels
SAMPLE 25.2 at 30 cm
SAMPLE 25.1 at 55 cm



General Description

Site No.
026

soil sampling · mod catchment · madhya pradesh · india

Location
Pitol

Date
18/2/2006

UTM Coordinates
x 0445201
Y 2519445

altitude (m)
332

Position
field with gentle slope (SW)

Description
homogenous light red-brown soil, farmer explains: “if there is water, the soil is good”

Surface Structure
cultivated

Land Cover
none, only kharif

Parent Material
apparently feldspar

Stoniness
rel. low

Layering
none

Infiltration Rate
90 mm/h

Laboratory Analysis

Sample No.
26.1

Munsell color
10YR6/4

USDA class
clay loam

gravel 0.00
sand 30.44
silt 30.00
(%) clay 39.56

BulkDensity
1.97 g/cm3

pH 8.55

(%)Corg 0.57
CEC

Sample No.
26.2

Munsell color
10YR5/4

USDA class
clay loam

gravel 8.66
sand 34.40
silt 32.28
(%) clay 33.32

BulkDensity
1.71 g/cm3

pH 8.91

(%)Corg 0.59
CEC 414.13

Sample No.
26.3

Munsell color
10YR6/4

USDA class
loam

gravel 14.21
sand 41.12
silt 33.84
(%) clay 25.04

BulkDensity
g/cm3

pH 7.49

(%)Corg 0.37
CEC 501.09

Sample No.

Munsell color

USDA class

gravel
sand
silt
(%) clay

BulkDensity
g/cm3

pH

(%)Corg
CEC

Profile

0-15 cm
cultivated loose silty top-soil w/ few gravels
SAMPLE 26.3

15-60 cm
very homogenous, clayic soil, suprisingly rel. moist, no gravel
SAMPLE 26.2

>60 cm
very feldspathic, pedogenesis of bedrock

